

SIMULTECH'17,  
Madrid, Spain, July 26, 2017

Opening Panel:

Challenges and Directions in

Modeling and Simulation of

Computer Networks and Systems

(Organized by Prof. M. Obaidat)

An invited panelist:

[Tuncer Ören](#), University of Ottawa, Canada

[http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~oren/y/2017/07-26-panel\\_Madrid](http://www.site.uottawa.ca/~oren/y/2017/07-26-panel_Madrid)



Picture from Internet

- *Computer networks* (Exascale computers, laptops, telephones, cameras, smart devices, cars, smart systems ... ?)
- In the connected world ([Internet of Everything](#)), computers, humans, things, systems, as well as reality and simulations (augmented reality) are wirelessly and dynamically connected.

Lets put things in perspectives (1 / 3):

- Start of my career as an IBM systems engineer (1963)
- I have been active in modeling and simulation since 1965  
(*about 50 years ago*)

- At the early days of my career, I worked with punched card machines.
  - How many of you have seen “punched card machines”?
- In a computer science conference, in early 1970s:
  - During a demonstration of a “remote access to a computer”  
...
- At the beginning of my career, I couldn't have
  - a personal computer, a laser printer, or Internet access.
  - (None of them were *not yet invented!*)

Lets put things in perspectives (2 / 3):

Artificial Intelligence Winter (1973):

“In 1973, in response to the criticism of [James Lighthill](#) and ongoing pressure from congress, the [U.S.](#) and [British Governments](#) stopped funding undirected **research into artificial intelligence**, and the difficult years that followed would later be known as an [‘AI winter’](#).”

## Lets put things in perspectives (3 / 3):

Ören, T.I. (1990). A Paradigm for Artificial Intelligence in Software Engineering. In: Advances in Artificial Intelligence in Software Engineering - Vol. 1, T.I. Ören (ed.), JAI Press, Greenwich, Connecticut, pp. 1-55.

### Evolution of physical tools:

Stone tools  
Metallic tools

Power tools  
Machine tools  
Machines  
Integrated machines

Knowledge processing (kp) machines:  
(1) Machines/systems *for kp*:  
- ...  
-computers  
(2) Machines/systems with *additional*  
kp abilities  
-(current: smart devices, systems ...)

+ Energy  
(ability to  
perform work)

+ Knowledge  
processing  
ability

The historic perspective was about 50 years ago.

Can we *predict*\* the state-of-the art:  
in 50 years (2067), or  
in 40 years (2057), or  
in 30 years (2047), ...?

\* and/or express what we desire and what we don't desire.

“The best way to predict the future is to create it!”

Abraham Lincoln

Some questions:

- When shall we have “unhackable communications network?”
- What will be the *value of knowledge*, when, thought-controlled, wirelessly and dynamically connected devices, machines and search engines are available?
- The *difference* between:  
Being knowledgeable and being able to use knowledge.
- What would be “*the values*” of a desirable future?
- Do we want a *civilized future*? (my personal bias!)
- Will access to knowledge without ethical and civility values be sufficient for a *civilized world*?

Further info:

Ören, T., L. Yilmaz (2017 - In Press – end of July):

“The Age of the Connected World of Intelligent Computational Entities: Reliability Issues including Ethics, Autonomy and Cooperation of Agents.”

(Invited ebook chapter), F.N. Mofakham (ed.) *Frontiers in Artificial Intelligence - Intelligent Computational Systems*.  
Bentham Science Publishers.